

# EMBEDDED LIBRARIAN IN HIGHER EDUCATION

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OUM LIBRARY



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IIUM LIBRARY

# SCOPE

- Introduction & definition
- Librarianship models: revisited
- Why embedded librarianship (EL)?
- Attributes of EL

*International Conference on Libraries: "Openness Paradigm: Emerging Knowledge Ecologies"*  
25<sup>th</sup>- 26<sup>th</sup> August 2015, Vistana Hotel, Penang, Malaysia

# SCOPE

- EL in distance education
- EL in Dar Al-Hikmah Library, IIUM
- Sustaining EL roles
- Conclusion

# INTRODUCTION

- A librarian?
- Someone who works in a library
- Digital information is ubiquitous - people no more go to libraries to get info

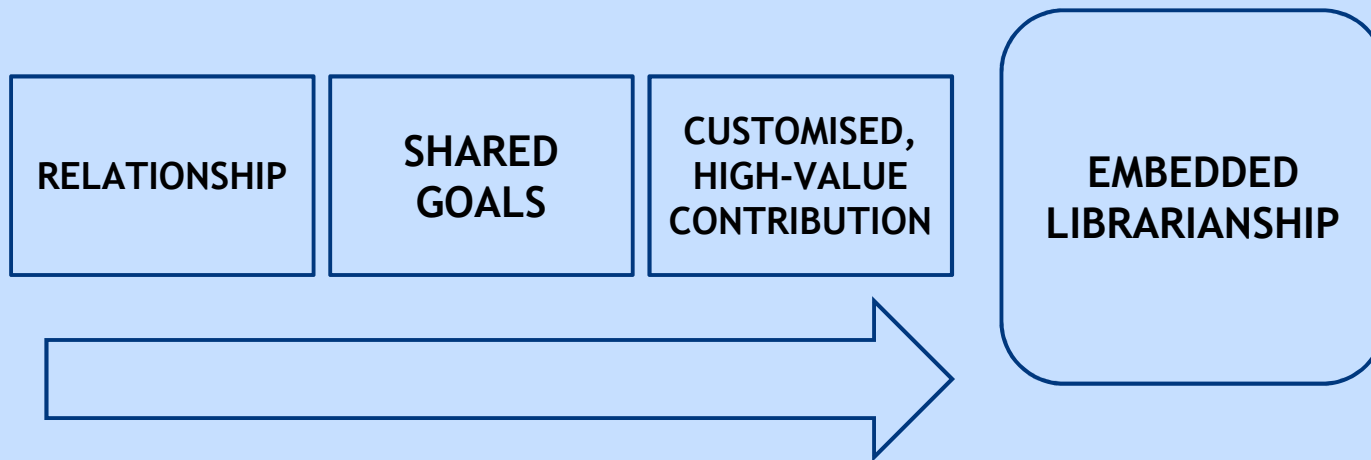
# DEFINITION

- form a **strong working relationship** between librarian & group of team who need of the librarian's information expertise
- this relationship **produce a shared goal**

# DEFINITION

- Librarian accepted as member of the group
- knowledge and understanding of the group grows
- result in customised, high-value of contribution

# DEFINITION



**Factors that define Embedded Librarianship  
(Shumaker, 2009)**

# DEFINITION

- an integral part to the whole (Dene, 2011)
- term derived from - embedded journalist (Dewey, 2004)
- closed physical proximity not compulsory, but an advantage



# LIBRARIANSHIP MODELS: REVISITED

## Virtual librarian

- ✓ available remotely via all kind of communications
- ✓ still in passive mode

# LIBRARIANSHIP MODELS: REVISITED

## **Roving librarian**

- ✓ librarian leaves library & set a different physical location 'service center'
- ✓ still disconnected from the work of organisation

# LIBRARIANSHIP MODELS: REVISITED

## **Traditional subject liaison librarian**

- ✓ goal - reference service and collection development
- ✓ not share institutional goal in teaching & research

# LIBRARIANSHIP MODELS: REVISITED

## Embedded librarian

- ✓ ongoing working relationship
- ✓ members of the group consider librarian as one of the members
- ✓ customised, high-value contribution

# WHY EMBEDDED LIBRARIAN?

- decreasing number of face to face reference transactions
- growing number of literature esp. online
- little access to students in classroom

# ATTRIBUTES OF EMBEDDED LIBRARIANS

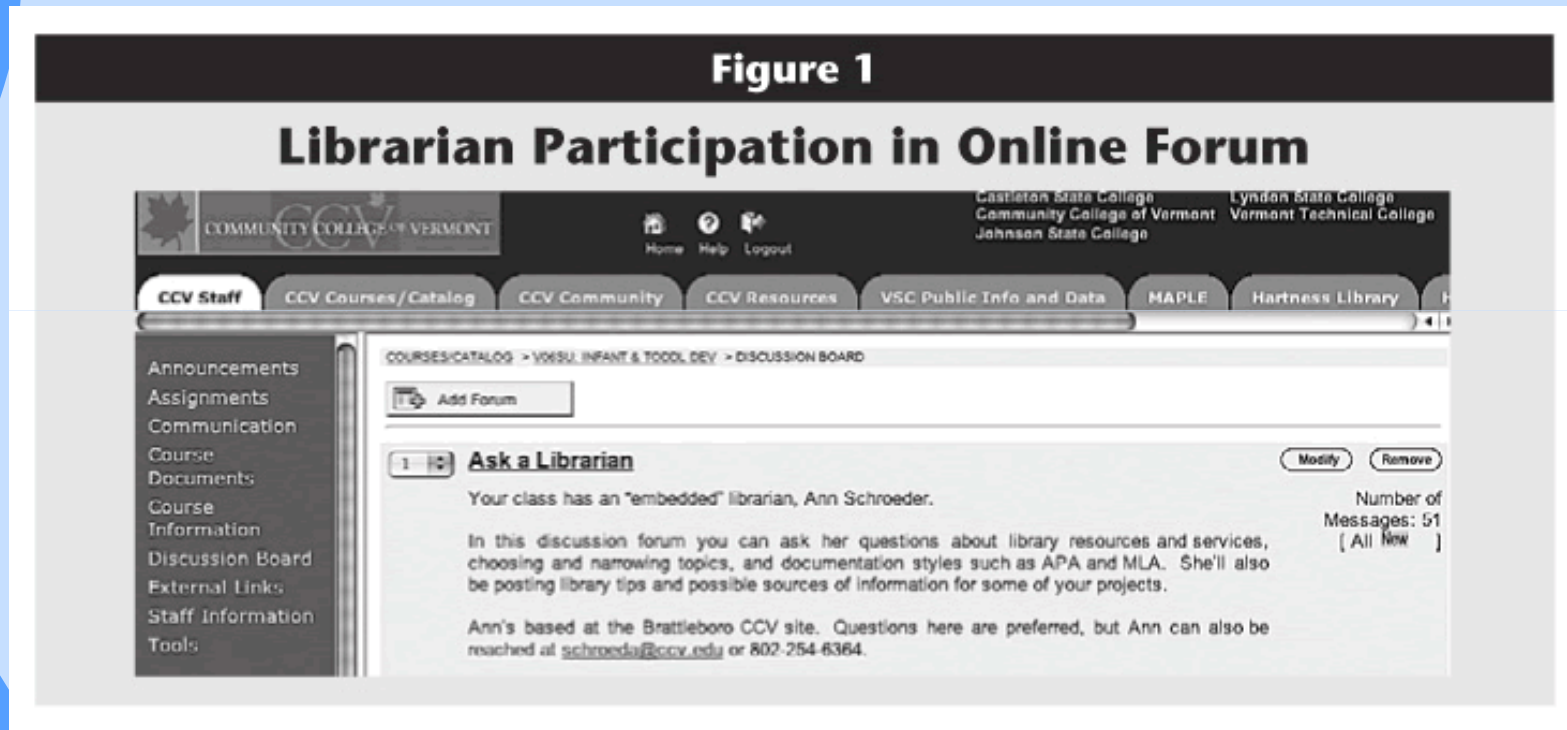
TRADITIONAL	EMBEDDED
Responsive	Anticipatory
Individual customers	Team of collaborators
Standardised	Customised
Single transaction	Ongoing projects
Service	Partnership

Differences between Traditional & Embedded Librarianship (Schumaker, 2009)

# EL IN DISTANCE EDUCATION

- integrating librarian with students and faculty members in Learning Management System (LMS)
- librarians participate in forum, Library Guide, instructional video, screen casting, etc

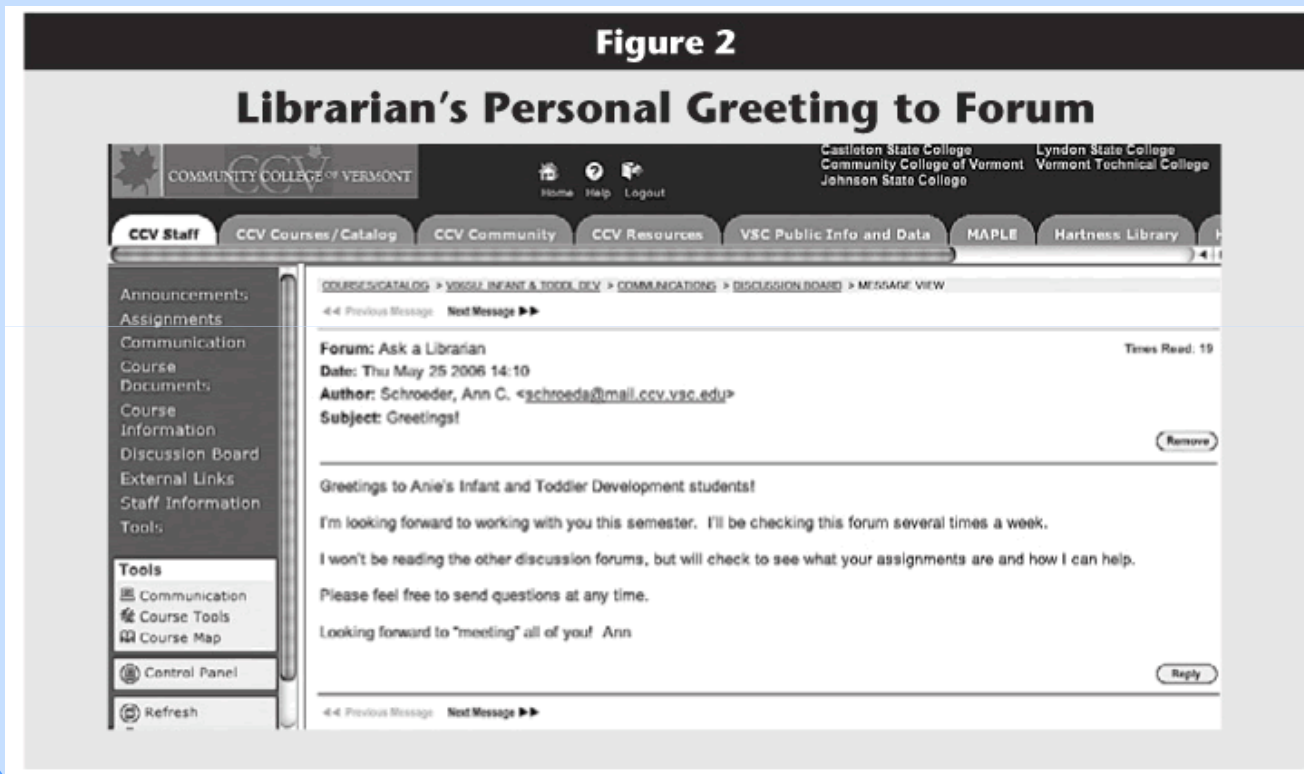
# EL IN DISTANCE EDUCATION



Librarian at Community College of Vermont (CCV) participate in online forum



# EL IN DISTANCE EDUCATION



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# EL IN DAR AL-HIKMAH LIBRARY, IIUM

- Embedded librarian similar to the liaison librarian programme
- Library & Faculty form a partnership in Information Literacy (IL) programme

# EL IN DAR AL-HIKMAH LIBRARY, IIUM

NO.	MODULE	LEVEL OF STUDY
1	Library skills for first year students	Undergraduate
2	Law 1030: Legal method	Undergraduate
3	LE/LQ 4000: English/Arabic for academic purpose	Undergraduate
4	Library research skills for post graduate	Post Graduate
5	LAW 6812: legal research	Post Graduate
6	ACC 6650: Academic writing and library search	Post Graduate
7	Bibliographic tools (Endnotes & Mendeley)	All levels

# EL IN DAR AL-HIKMAH LIBRARY, IIUM

- Liaison librarian is integrated to courses

# EL IN DAR AL-HIKMAH LIBRARY, IIUM

WEEK	TOPIC
8	<b>Introduction: Using the library for academic research purposes</b>
9	<b>Electronic Research Process (Library)</b> Search techniques - how to develop your search query, Boolean Operators, Proximity Search, Query Language - some rules for formulating search queries
10	<b>Electronic Research Process - Online Databases</b>
11	<b>Using Internet for Research Purposes</b> Evaluating the world wide web documents Search engines - various types; the advantages and disadvantages. of search engines

**ACC 6650: Academic writing and library search**

# SUSTAINING EMBEDDED LIBRARIAN

- Build strong relationships with users
- Focus on understanding users' work and information needs
- Share their goals and actively contribute to the achievement of those goals

# CONCLUSION

- Embedded librarianship is more than service. It is partnership
- Embedded librarianship proceeds from tradition of subject liaison librarians
- The future is already here; it's just not evenly distributed (William Gibson, 1993)

# CONCLUSION

- Obstacles from faculty & academic admin is there
- But the greater obstacle is limitation of vision and ambitions of librarians



**- Thank you -**

# REFERENCE

Dene, J. (2011). Embedded librarianship at the Claremont Colleges. In *Embedded librarians: Moving beyond one-shot instruction*, eds. C. Kvenild and K. Calkins, 219-228. Chicago, IL: Association of College and Research Libraries

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